

Modeling All-Atom Glycan Structures via Hierarchical Message Passing and Multi-Scale Pre-training

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Glycans are ubiquitous

Starch



Bread



Rice

Sugars

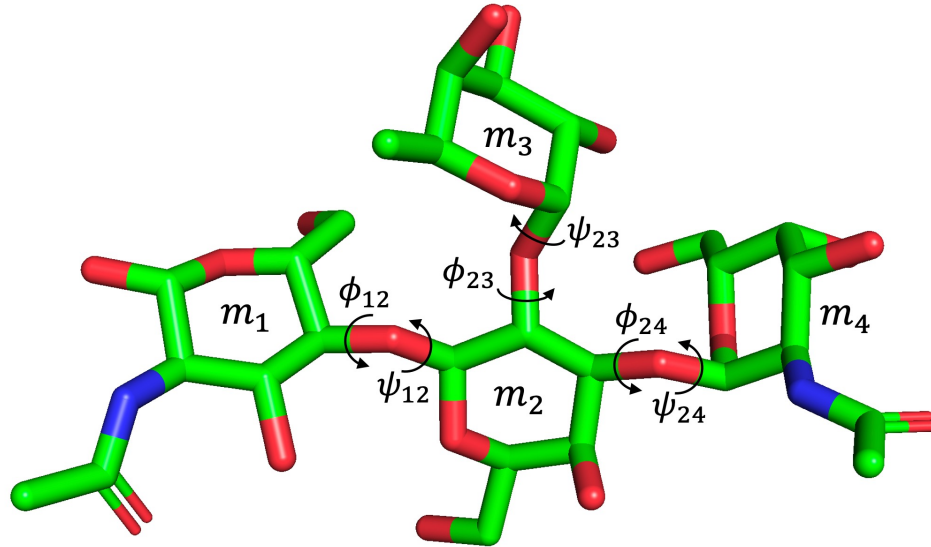


Orange
(fructose)



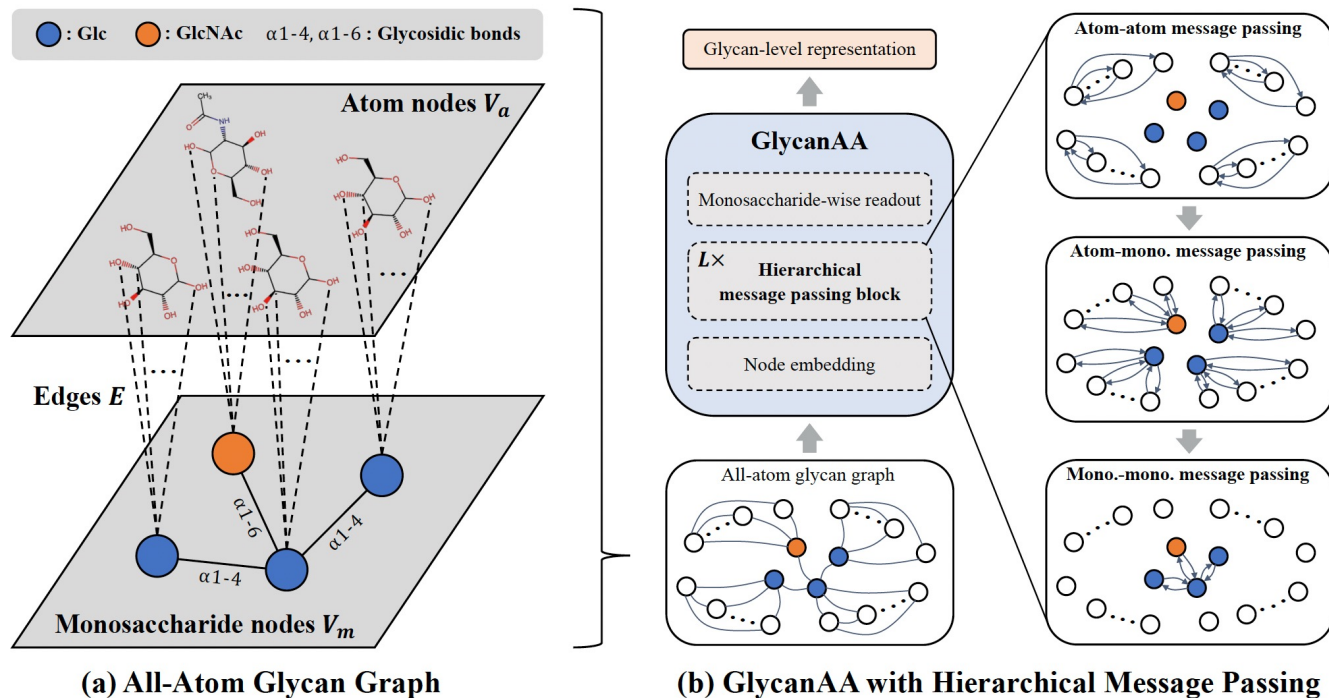
Milk
(lactose)

Atomic interactions are Determinants of glycan functions

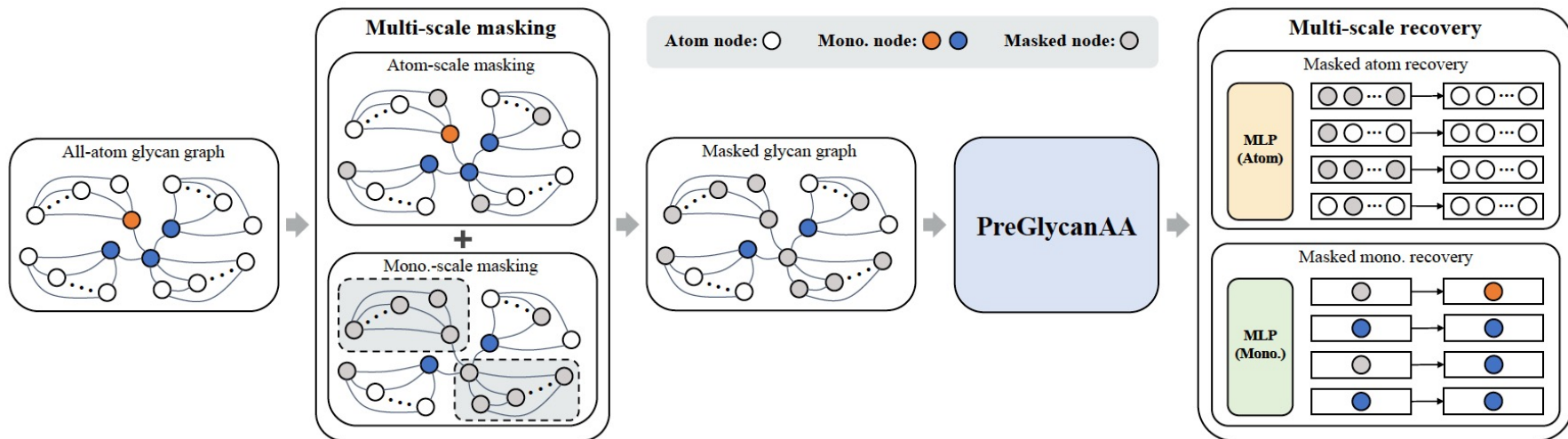


Glycan functions: inducing immune response, glycosylation, acting as substrates in enzymatic reactions

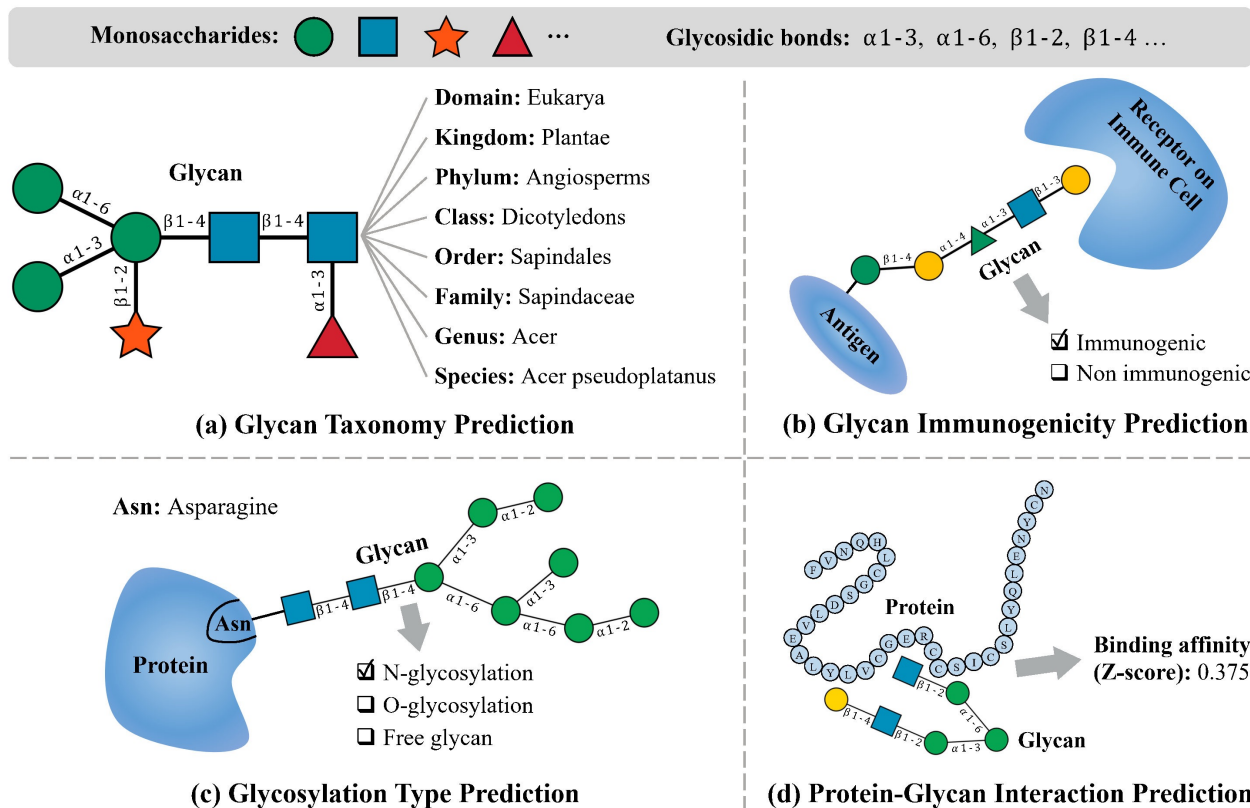
GlycanAA: Modeling all-atom glycan structures via Hierarchical message passing



PreGlycanAA: Boosting all-atom glycan understanding by Multi-scale pre-training



Evaluating on diverse glycan understanding tasks



GlycanAA outperforms previous models

PreGlycanAA achieves SOTA performance

Model	Taxonomy prediction								Immuno. (AUPRC)	Glycos. (Macro-F1)	Interaction (Spearman's ρ)	Weighted Mean Rank
	Domain (Macro-F1)	Kingdom (Macro-F1)	Phylum (Macro-F1)	Class (Macro-F1)	Order (Macro-F1)	Family (Macro-F1)	Genus (Macro-F1)	Species (Macro-F1)				
Monosaccharide-level Glycan Sequence Encoders												
Transformer	0.612 _(0.009)	0.546 _(0.079)	0.316 _(0.014)	0.235 _(0.022)	0.147 _(0.007)	0.114 _(0.039)	0.065 _(0.001)	0.047 _(0.008)	0.856 _(0.012)	0.729 _(0.069)	0.244 _(0.009)	16.09
Shallow CNN	0.629 _(0.005)	0.559 _(0.024)	0.388 _(0.024)	0.342 _(0.020)	0.238 _(0.016)	0.200 _(0.014)	0.149 _(0.009)	0.115 _(0.008)	0.776 _(0.027)	0.898 _(0.009)	0.261 _(0.008)	12.53
LSTM	0.621 _(0.012)	0.566 _(0.076)	0.413 _(0.036)	0.272 _(0.029)	0.174 _(0.023)	0.145 _(0.012)	0.098 _(0.016)	0.078 _(0.008)	0.912_(0.068)	0.862 _(0.016)	0.280 _(0.001)	11.00
ResNet	0.635 _(0.009)	0.505 _(0.025)	0.331 _(0.061)	0.301 _(0.010)	0.183 _(0.082)	0.165 _(0.019)	0.112 _(0.018)	0.073 _(0.007)	0.754 _(0.124)	0.919 _(0.004)	0.273 _(0.004)	12.09
Monosaccharide-level Glycan Graph Encoders												
MPNN	0.632 _(0.007)	0.638 _(0.050)	0.372 _(0.019)	0.326 _(0.015)	0.235 _(0.046)	0.161 _(0.004)	0.136 _(0.008)	0.104 _(0.009)	0.674 _(0.119)	0.910 _(0.006)	0.217 _(0.002)	18.34
GCN	0.635 _(0.001)	0.527 _(0.006)	0.325 _(0.024)	0.237 _(0.009)	0.147 _(0.005)	0.112 _(0.010)	0.095 _(0.009)	0.080 _(0.006)	0.688 _(0.023)	0.914 _(0.011)	0.233 _(0.009)	18.38
GAT	0.636 _(0.003)	0.523 _(0.007)	0.301 _(0.014)	0.265 _(0.012)	0.190 _(0.009)	0.130 _(0.005)	0.125 _(0.010)	0.103 _(0.009)	0.685 _(0.053)	0.934 _(0.038)	0.229 _(0.002)	16.94
GIN	0.632 _(0.004)	0.525 _(0.007)	0.322 _(0.046)	0.300 _(0.027)	0.179 _(0.002)	0.152 _(0.005)	0.116 _(0.022)	0.105 _(0.011)	0.716 _(0.051)	0.924 _(0.013)	0.249 _(0.004)	15.06
CompGCN	0.629 _(0.004)	0.568 _(0.047)	0.410 _(0.013)	0.381 _(0.024)	0.226 _(0.011)	0.193 _(0.012)	0.166 _(0.009)	0.138 _(0.014)	0.692 _(0.006)	0.945 _(0.002)	0.257 _(0.004)	12.19
RGCN	0.633 _(0.001)	0.647 _(0.054)	0.462 _(0.033)	0.373 _(0.036)	0.251 _(0.012)	0.203 _(0.008)	0.164 _(0.003)	0.146 _(0.004)	0.780 _(0.006)	0.948 _(0.004)	0.262 _(0.005)	6.78
PreRGCN	0.636 _(0.005)	0.664 _(0.032)	0.451 _(0.023)	0.389 _(0.016)	0.265 _(0.015)	0.205 _(0.006)	0.172 _(0.010)	0.139 _(0.008)	0.781 _(0.019)	0.949 _(0.015)	0.263 _(0.018)	5.34
GearNet	0.471 _(0.005)	0.577 _(0.036)	0.395 _(0.025)	0.389 _(0.010)	0.256 _(0.007)	0.189 _(0.004)	0.165 _(0.003)	0.136 _(0.003)	0.740 _(0.015)	0.892 _(0.027)	0.248 _(0.004)	15.66
GearNet-Edge	0.628 _(0.009)	0.573 _(0.030)	0.396 _(0.010)	0.384 _(0.010)	0.262 _(0.006)	0.200 _(0.010)	0.177 _(0.008)	0.140 _(0.005)	0.768 _(0.023)	0.909 _(0.010)	0.250 _(0.003)	12.25
ProNet	0.627 _(0.007)	0.590 _(0.015)	0.438 _(0.012)	0.380 _(0.008)	0.242 _(0.005)	0.192 _(0.018)	0.146 _(0.010)	0.128 _(0.004)	0.778 _(0.019)	0.930 _(0.015)	0.252 _(0.002)	10.31
All-Atom Glycan Encoders												
All-Atom RGCN	0.637 _(0.001)	0.624 _(0.007)	0.293 _(0.014)	0.156 _(0.028)	0.112 _(0.023)	0.096 _(0.006)	0.063 _(0.007)	0.035 _(0.005)	0.520 _(0.017)	0.928 _(0.017)	0.215 _(0.003)	19.88
Graphormer	0.640 _(0.006)	0.468 _(0.054)	0.249 _(0.041)	0.201 _(0.013)	0.142 _(0.019)	0.112 _(0.009)	0.077 _(0.006)	0.054 _(0.044)	0.637 _(0.062)	0.856 _(0.009)	0.211 _(0.027)	22.91
GraphGPS	0.477 _(0.002)	0.511 _(0.040)	0.314 _(0.022)	0.261 _(0.051)	0.153 _(0.018)	0.134 _(0.008)	0.105 _(0.006)	0.065 _(0.017)	0.637 _(0.075)	0.883 _(0.032)	0.247 _(0.016)	20.38
Uni-Mol+	0.639 _(0.004)	0.446 _(0.034)	0.227 _(0.023)	0.174 _(0.019)	0.128 _(0.020)	0.109 _(0.017)	0.077 _(0.012)	0.056 _(0.003)	0.789 _(0.099)	0.885 _(0.045)	0.241 _(0.007)	16.56
GlycanAA-SP	0.589 _(0.073)	0.635 _(0.078)	0.444 _(0.019)	0.395 _(0.009)	0.270 _(0.006)	0.205 _(0.005)	0.176 _(0.015)	0.154 _(0.009)	0.755 _(0.010)	0.946 _(0.017)	0.241 _(0.003)	11.22
GlycanAA-AN	0.609 _(0.028)	0.685 _(0.001)	0.453 _(0.037)	0.427 _(0.027)	0.270 _(0.009)	0.199 _(0.012)	0.179 _(0.007)	0.155 _(0.003)	0.765 _(0.024)	0.947 _(0.025)	0.241 _(0.004)	10.44
GlycanAA	0.642 _(0.002)	0.683 _(0.002)	0.484 _(0.009)	0.429 _(0.022)	0.291 _(0.003)	0.221 _(0.002)	0.198 _(0.011)	0.157 _(0.011)	0.792 _(0.021)	0.950 _(0.020)	0.288 _(0.003)	2.56
Pre-trained All-Atom Glycan Encoders												
VabsNet	0.607 _(0.004)	0.622 _(0.022)	0.363 _(0.006)	0.261 _(0.023)	0.175 _(0.015)	0.125 _(0.003)	0.104 _(0.005)	0.068 _(0.006)	0.742 _(0.040)	0.903 _(0.015)	0.160 _(0.008)	19.03
GlycanAA-Attribute	0.628 _(0.007)	0.687 _(0.001)	0.457 _(0.028)	0.392 _(0.033)	0.263 _(0.011)	0.208 _(0.004)	0.188 _(0.001)	0.143 _(0.003)	0.722 _(0.009)	0.925 _(0.011)	0.263 _(0.009)	10.47
GlycanAA-Context	0.637 _(0.002)	0.643 _(0.048)	0.453 _(0.026)	0.386 _(0.038)	0.259 _(0.033)	0.205 _(0.005)	0.177 _(0.004)	0.144 _(0.007)	0.768 _(0.013)	0.946 _(0.018)	0.270 _(0.010)	7.06
PreGlycanAA	0.661 _(0.025)	0.688 _(0.001)	0.502 _(0.018)	0.447 _(0.014)	0.297 _(0.005)	0.233 _(0.010)	0.203 _(0.003)	0.174 _(0.004)	0.850 _(0.044)	0.961 _(0.011)	0.297 _(0.002)	1.5

Thank you!



Paper



Code