



# Position:

# Stop Treating 'AGI' as the North-star Goal of AI Research

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#### **PROBLEM**

- Definitions of artificial general intelligence (AGI) are highly contested!
- Contested ideas aren't a problem, <u>unless</u> people ignore these tensions
- Current discourse about AGI ignores tensions, <u>exacerbating hype</u>

#### **POSITION**

- Pursuit of AGI catalyzes known issues in AI via (at least) six traps!
- This obscures worthwhile <u>scientific</u>, <u>engineering</u>, and <u>societal</u> goals
- We offer <u>three recommendations</u> for avoiding these traps

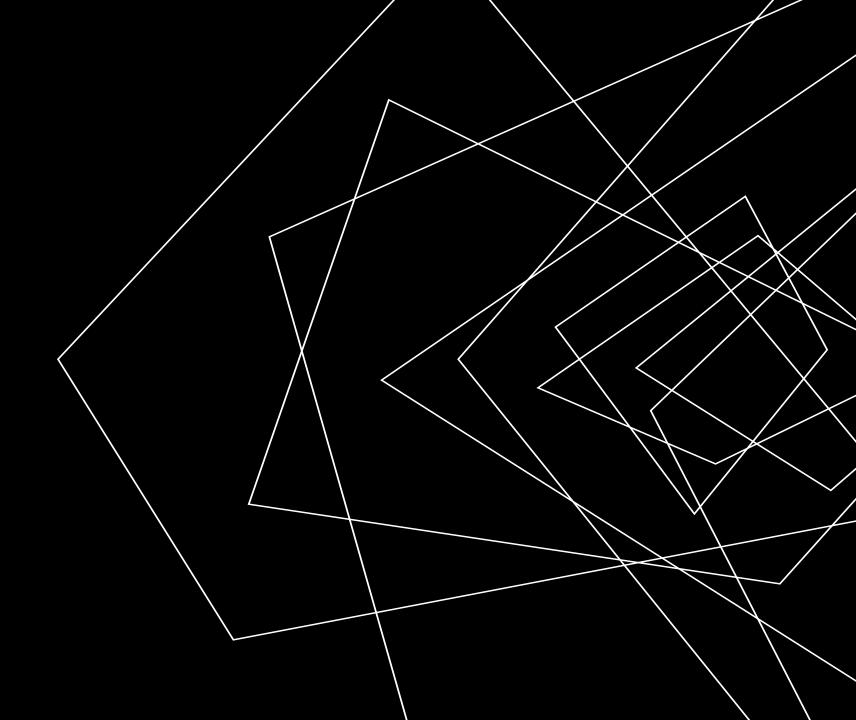
# OVERVIEW

Argument

Traps

Recommendations

Takeaway



## **TRAPS**



#### 1. ILLUSION OF CONSENSUS

- Using shared term(s) in a way that gives a false impression of consensus about goals, despite goals being contested
- Obstructs explicit engagement with what AI research goals actually are and should be

#### 2. SUPERCHARGING BAD SCIENCE

- Worsening current problems with bad science in AI due to poorly defined concepts and experimental procedures
- Ex: When you can't define your target, you can't design proper studies or evaluation metrics

## **TRAPS**



#### 3. PRESUMING VALUE-NEUTRALITY

- Framing goals as purely technical or scientific, when they are in fact laden with political, social, or ethical values
- Sidesteps normative questions about which research directions merit pursuit

#### 4. GOAL LOTTERY

- Adopting goals which are not adequately justified by scientific, engineering, or social merit, but instead on the basis of incentives, circumstances, or luck
- Ex: Allowing hype cycles and marketing claims about what seems AGI-like to drive research agendas

## TRAPS



#### 5. GENERALITY DEBT

- Relying on the generality or flexibility of tools to postpone crucial engineering,
  scientific, or societal decisions
- Tradeoff between vague pursuit of generality and user-relevant capabilities

#### 6. NORMALIZED EXCLUSION

- Excluding communities and experts from shaping goals
- Undermines innovation and collective legitimacy by excluding the very communities and experts needed to define worthwhile research goals

## RECOMMENDATIONS



#### R1. SPECIFICITY

Be <u>highly specific</u> when describing scientific, engineering, and societal goals

R2. PLURALISM

Allow for <u>many</u> worthwhile scientific, engineering, and societal goals

R3. INCLUSION

Make space at the table, it supports innovation and collective legitimacy

## TAKEAWAY



#### The future of AI is too important to leave to a vague three-letter acronym

#### THE REAL GOAL

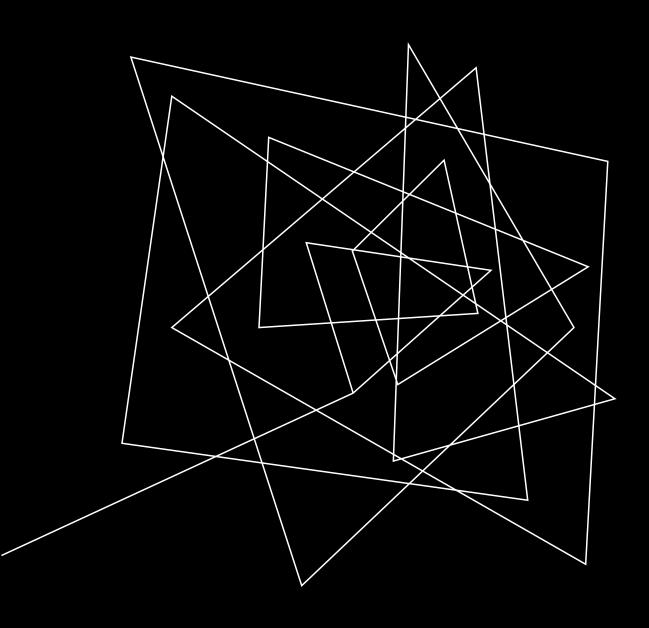
If we need a unifying vision, let it be supporting and benefiting human beings

#### **STOP**

Chasing vague goals that privilege hype over good science

#### **START**

Embracing research practices that help distinguish hype from reality



# THANK YOU!

#### ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

Borhane Blili-Hamelin was funded in part through a Magic Grant from the Brown Institute for Media Innovation. Christopher Graziul was supported by the National Institute of Minority Health and Health Disparities of the National Institutes of Health under award number R01MD015064. This material is based upon work supported in part by the NSF Program on Fairness in Al in Collaboration with Amazon under Award IIS-2147305.

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