

Grounding Language Models to Images for Multimodal Inputs and Outputs

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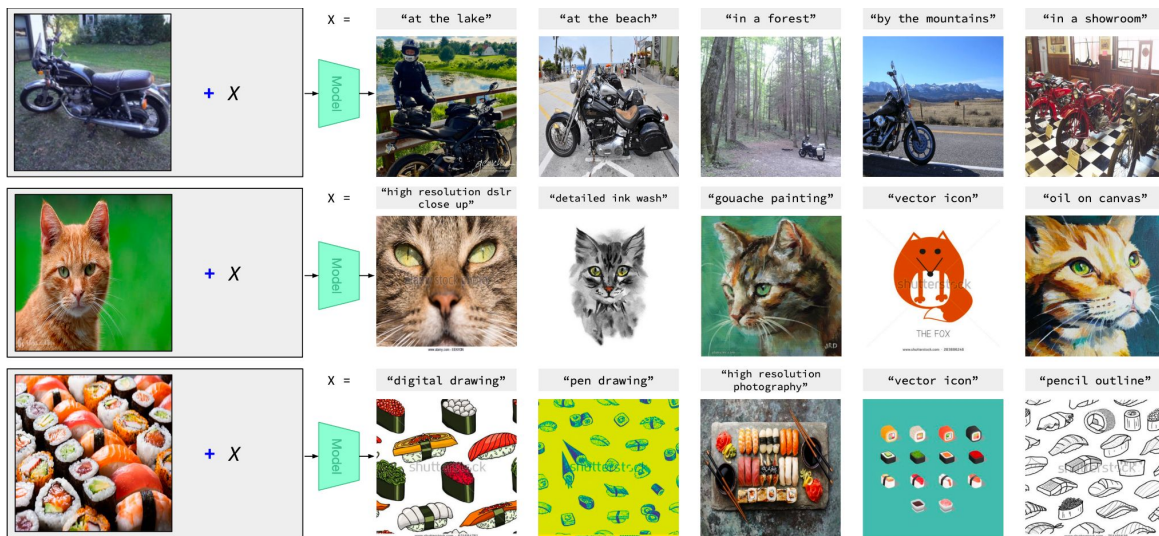
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Can we ground text-only LLMs to consume and produce visual data?

FROMAGe

Frozen Retrieval Over Multimodal Data for Autoregressive Generation

jykoh.com/fromage



Concept composition. Our model is capable of retrieving relevant images conditioned on multi-modal context inputs.

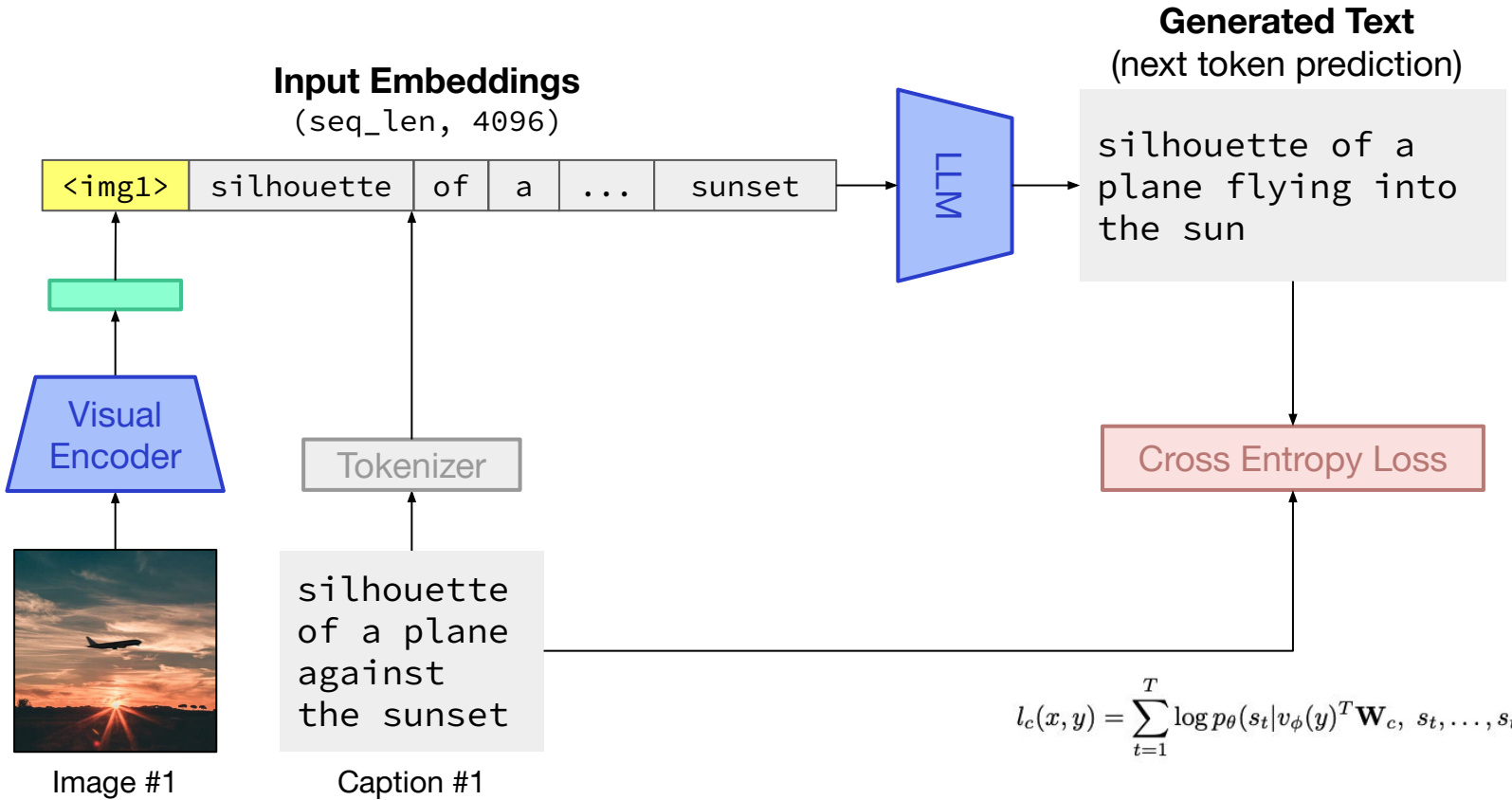
Grounding Language Models to Images for Multimodal Generation (jykoh.com/fromage)

Multi-modal dialogue. Green bubbles represent model generated outputs, grey bubbles represent user input.

FROMAGe

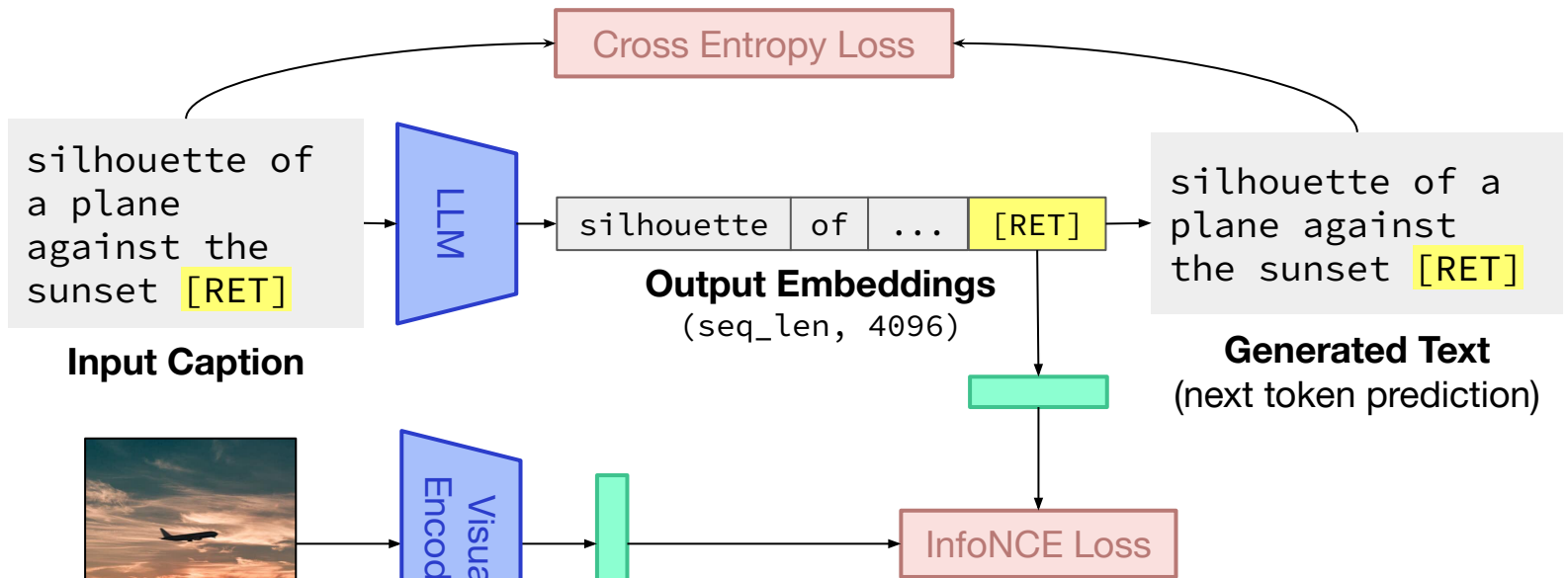
Frozen Retrieval Over Multimodal Data for Autoregressive Generation

- **Leverage the learnt abilities of pre-trained text-only LLMs**
 - In-context learning
 - Sensitivity to input prompts
 - Generate long and coherent dialogue
- **Model agnostic**
 - We use a 6.7B LLM ([past the scale necessary for generalization](#) to larger models)
 - Can (in principle) be applied to any larger model, and any stronger LLM released in the future
- **Simple and resource efficient**
 - We train just 3 linear layers to adapt a text-only LLM for [image captioning](#) + [image retrieval](#)
 - FROMAGe is trained on a single A6000 GPU in 24 hours



$$l_c(x, y) = \sum_{t=1}^T \log p_{\theta}(s_t | v_{\phi}(y)^T \mathbf{W}_c, s_t, \dots, s_{t-1})$$

Image Captioning



Input Image

Input Caption

Output Embeddings
(seq_len, 4096)

Generated Text
(next token prediction)

Image-Text Retrieval

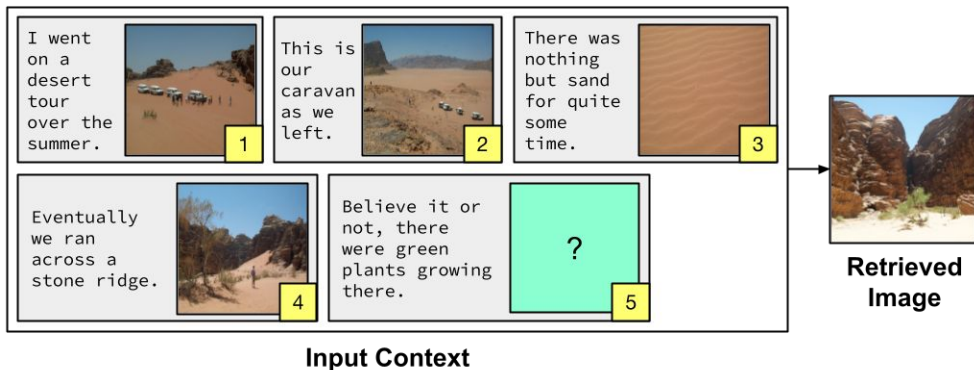
$$\mathcal{L}_{\text{t2i}} = -\frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N \left(\log \frac{\exp(\text{sim}(x_i, y_i)/\tau)}{\sum_{j=1}^N \exp(\text{sim}(x_i, y_j)/\tau)} \right)$$

$$\mathcal{L}_{\text{i2t}} = -\frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N \left(\log \frac{\exp(\text{sim}(y_i, x_i)/\tau)}{\sum_{j=1}^N \exp(\text{sim}(y_i, x_j)/\tau)} \right)$$

Quantitative Evaluations

1) Contextual image retrieval

- Given a Visual Story, retrieve the correct image
- FROMAGe is more sensitive to context
- CLIP gets worse with more context



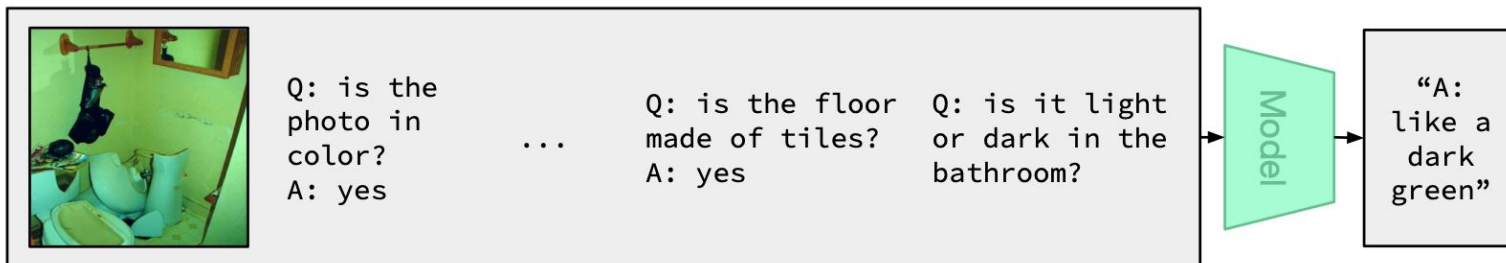
Model	Inputs	R@1	R@5	R@10
CLIP ViT-L/14	1 caption	11.9	25.5	32.2
FROMAGe		9.0	21.1	28.7
CLIP ViT-L/14	5 captions	5.9	19.5	28.0
FROMAGe		10.4	23.8	31.7
BLIP [†]	5 captions	6.2	16.8	23.4
CLIP ViT-L/14 [†]	5 captions	8.8	22.3	29.8
FROMAGe [†]	5 captions	11.6	24.7	32.8
CLIP ViT-L/14	5 captions, 4 images	2.4	21.3	34.0
FROMAGe [†]	5 captions, 4 images	15.6	36.5	45.8

Table 1. Recall@ k on zero-shot contextual image retrieval of the last image in Visual Storytelling (Huang et al., 2016). Numbers in **bold** indicate best scores for a particular set of inputs. [†] indicates retrieval over images not previously seen in the story sequence.

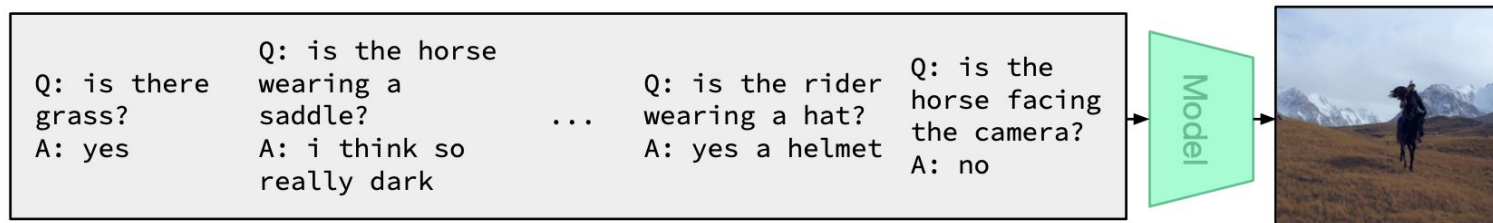
Quantitative Evaluations

2) Visual Dialogue

- IT2T: Answer a question about the image given past dialogue discussing it



- T2I: Retrieve the correct image given a series of dialogue about it



Quantitative Evaluations

2) Visual Dialogue

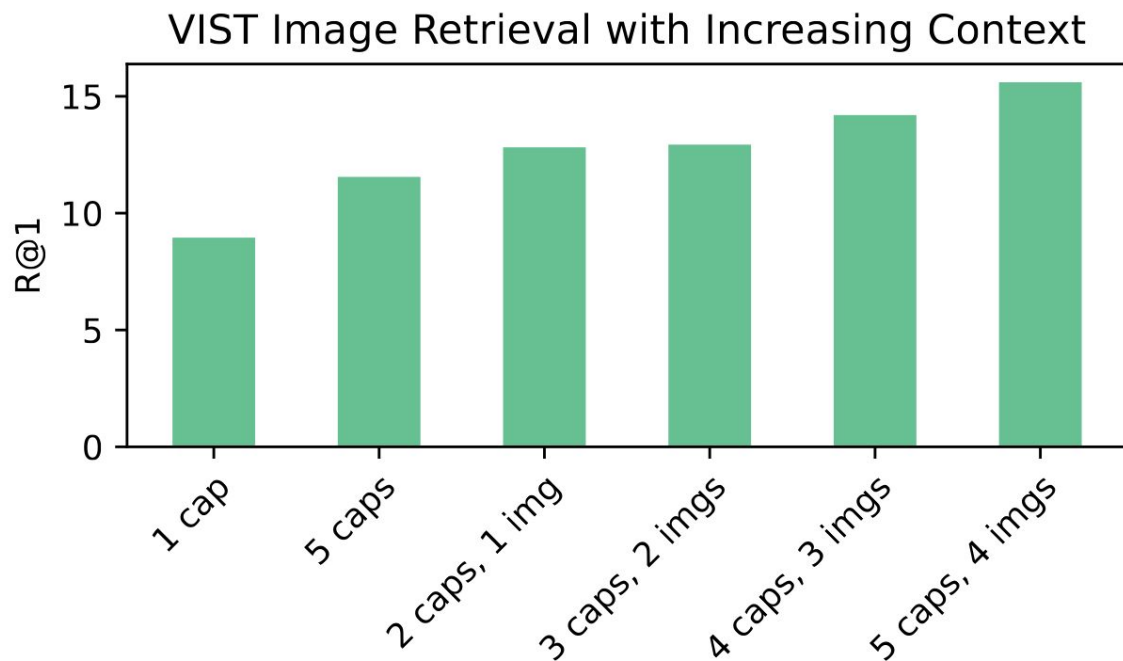
- **IT2T**: Answer a question about the image given past dialogue discussing it
- **T2I**: Retrieve the correct image given a series of dialogue about it

Model	Trainable Params	Dataset Size	IT2T					T2I		
			NDCG	MRR	R@1	R@5	R@10	R@1	R@5	R@10
ViLBERT (Lu et al., 2019)	114M	3.1M	11.6	6.9	2.6	7.2	11.3	-	-	-
CLIP ViT-L/14 (Radford et al., 2021)	300M	400M	10.9	8.5	3.1	8.7	15.9	17.7	38.9	50.2
Flamingo (Alayrac et al., 2022)	10.2B	1.8B	52.0	-	-	-	-	Incapable		
ESPER (Yu et al., 2022b)	4M	0.5M	22.3	25.7	14.6	-	-	Incapable		
FROMAGe (ours)	5.5M	3.1M	16.5	22.0	17.6	20.1	25.1	20.8	44.9	56.0

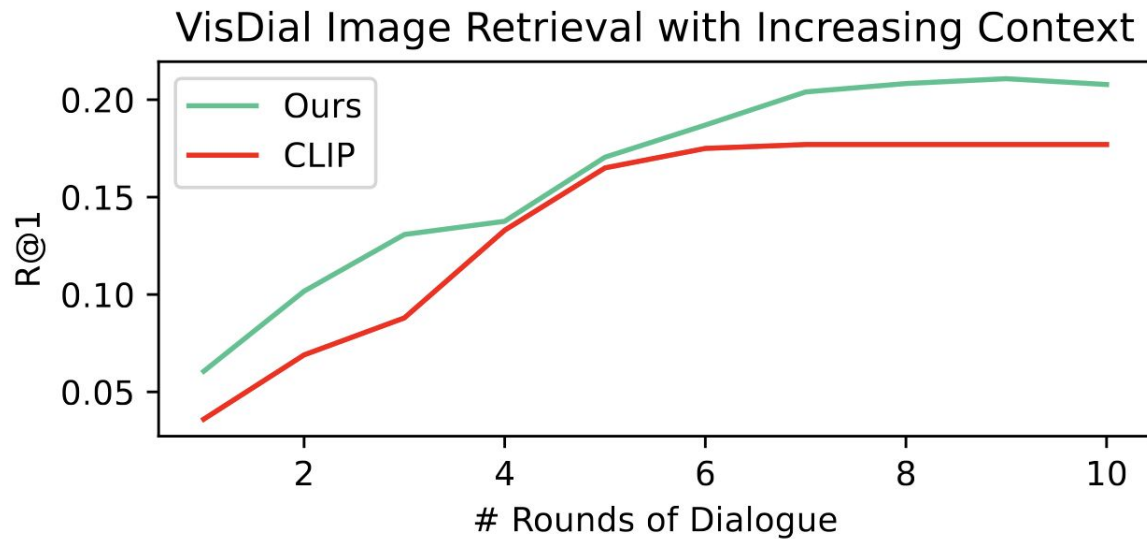
Table 2. Zero-shot results on Visual Dialog (Das et al., 2017), for image-and-text-to-text (IT2T) and text-to-image (T2I) retrieval. Unlike previous methods, FROMAGe is capable of generating free-form text interleaved with image outputs through text-to-image retrieval.

The Effect of Context


Multi-modal context is **worth more** than uni-modal context.





The Effect of Context





Beavers


I am thinking of an animal. It is brown and furry, and has a tail. What is it? 


A squirrel. 


No, the animal I am thinking of lives in the river. 


A beaver. 


That's right, what do beavers look like? 


They have a tail. 


Show me an illustration of a beaver 


A beaver. 




Yes, what about a pencil drawing of one? 





What about a photo of one? 





Unique Houses





What is this? 


This is a house with a unique design. 


What is its shape? 


The house is shaped like a dome. 


Can you show me more houses like this? 

The house is designed by architect. 





That's nice, any others? 


Yes, there are many houses like this in the world. 





How to Make Macarons


Provide instructions on how to cook. 


How do I make macarons? 


Macarons are a French dessert that are made by combining egg whites and sugar. The egg whites are beaten until stiff and then folded into the sugar. 


What does the stiff egg white look like? 

The egg white should be stiff and glossy. 

Show me a picture of what that looks like 



After this, what do I do? 

The macaron is then baked in a hot oven. 

Multi-Modal Dialogue

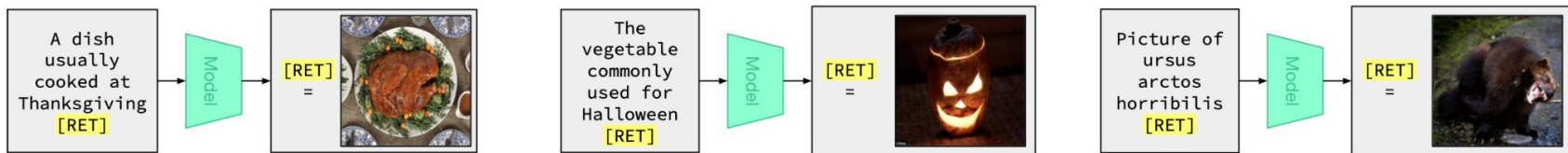
Green bubbles indicate model generated outputs, grey bubbles indicate user provided prompts.

In-Context Learning and Other Abilities



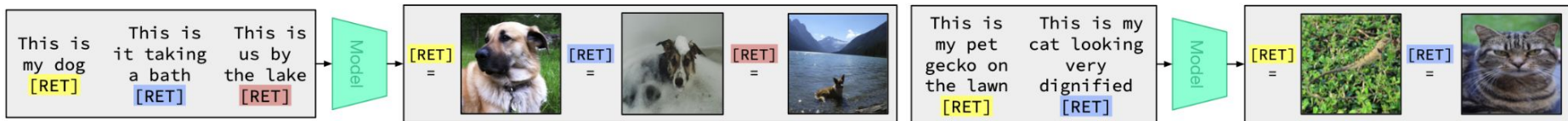
Visual Storytelling

FROMAGE can learn from in-context examples to generate story-like image and text outputs.



World Knowledge

Our method can draw upon knowledge learnt outside of CC3M (through large scale text pretraining of the frozen LLM) to return valid image outputs.



Interleaved Text-to-Image Composition

Our model can transform a sequence of text inputs into text-and-image outputs. It can do coreferencing to select the appropriate images.

Thanks!

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